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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Application Serial No		
Filing Date	7/14/97	
Inventorship	Dean	
Applicant	Microsoft Corporation	
Group Art Unit		
Examiner	Bullock Jr., L.	
Attorney's Docket No	MS1-796US	
Title: Interprocess Communication Mechanism For Heterogeneous Computer		
Processes	-	

APPEAL BRIEF

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Pursuant to 37 C.F.R. §1.192, Applicant hereby submits an appeal brief for Application No. 08/897,217. A Notice of Appeal was filed March 3, 2004. Accordingly, Applicant appeals to the Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences seeking review of the Examiner's rejections.

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(1) Real Party in Interest

The real party in interest is the Microsoft Corporation, the assignee of all right and title to the subject invention.

(2) Related Appeals and Interferences

Appellant is not aware of any other appeals or interferences which will directly affect, be directly affected by, or otherwise have a bearing on the Board's decision to this pending appeal.

(3) Status of Claims

Claims 1-15 and 22-36 stand rejected and are pending in this Application. Claims 16-21 have been canceled and no claims have been allowed. Claims 1, 3-4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15, 22-23, and 28 have been previously amended and are set forth in the Appendix of Appealed Claims on page 15 with the remaining claims as originally presented or added.

All of the pending claims are subject to this appeal and stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) as being unpatentable over U.S. Patent No. 6,012,083 to Savitzky et al. (hereinafter, "Savitzky"), in view of a document entitled "Java Developer's Guide" (1996) to Jaworski (hereinafter, "Jaworski"), as set forth in a Final Office Action dated September 8, 2003.

(4) Status of Amendments

A final rejection was issued on September 8, 2003 whereupon Applicant responded to address the 35 U.S.C. §103(a) rejections of pending claims 1-15 and 22-36. Subsequently, an Advisory Action was issued on February 2, 2004

22-36. No other amendments have been filed subsequent to the Examiner's final rejection or ensuing Advisory Action.

dismissing Applicant's traversal and maintaining the rejection of claims 1-15 and

(5) Summary of Invention

The present Application describes receiving a request for a document from an applet, where the request specifies a function, the execution of which performs a task that is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any document specified in the request. An interprocess communication mechanism is described in which applets can receive and respond to processing requests of other computer processes, and in which the applets can send processing requests to other computer processes without requiring modification of applet viewers (*Specification* p.5). Additionally, computer system security is preserved with the interprocess communication because an applet is denied direct access to computer system resources (*Specification* p.5, lines 24-25).

An applet processing request can be a remote procedure call (RPC) that is received as a URL. If a URL is received as an RPC request, then the URL is parsed into the RPC request (*Specification* p.10, lines 2-11). An example of a URL representing an RPC request is:

http://serverhost:7123/function=function.name&arg1=arg1.data&arg2=arg2.data&arg3=arg3.data (Specification p.10, line 16).

The 'http' indicates that the URL specifies a document to be retrieved according to HTTP (*Specification* p.10, lines 19-20). The URL identifies a computer system to which the URL is directed, and the remainder of the URL specifies an RPC function and provides arguments as inputs to the specified RPC

function (Specification p.10, line 25 to p.11, line 2).

Execution of the RPC function specified in the URL is invoked where the arguments are parsed and input to the RPC function. As a result, the identified RPC function performs the task requested by the applet (*Specification* p.11, lines 20-28). Accordingly, the function specified in the request performs a task which is unrelated to the generation and retrieval of a document specified according to the document retrieval protocol. Further, the function can be a processing request from an independently executing computer process, or a task incorporated into a larger task or RPC process performed by an applet (*Specification* p.5, lines 26-28; p.8, lines 20-23).

(6) Issue

Whether pending claims 1-15 and 22-36 are properly rejected under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) as being unpatentable over Savitzky in view of Jaworski?

(7) Grouping of Claims

Claims 1-15 and 22-36 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. §103(a). This claim grouping, however, contains claims that are separately patentable which do not stand or fall with the group. The claim groupings are as follows:

- A. Claims 1-15, 22, and 33-36 stand or fall together.
- B. Claims 23-32 stand or fall together.

(8) Argument

Claims 1-15 and 22-36 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) as being unpatentable over Savitzky in view of the "Java Developer's Guide" to Jaworski. Applicant respectfully disagrees.

Savitzky describes a third-party computing system that is interposed between a Web client and a Web server to interact with the client and the server to transfer documents (*Savitzky* col.3, lines 32-37). The Web client and the Web server communicate documents via the third computing system with HTTP over a communication channel, such as the Internet (*Savitzky* col.5, lines 6-12).

Savitzky refers to applets, stating that "client-side code execution is limited to documents in which a server has included applets and is limited to use with applet-aware browsers" (Savitzky col.2, lines 41-43). This is essentially described in the "Background" section of Applicant's Specification and is an example of the very prior art that Applicant sought to overcome.

Applets, by their very nature, raise security issues for local computer systems. In general, computer programs can be configured to cause harm to the local computer system (*Specification* p.2, lines 24-26). Applet viewers prevent harm from execution of an applet. For example, applets are prevented from writing data to any persistent storage, thus protecting current contents of the persistent storage (*Specification* p.3, lines 2-7). A disadvantage of the isolation of applets is that other computer processes executing concurrently with and independently of the applet viewer cannot communicate with the applets (*Specification* p.3, line 28 to p.4, line 1).

The second reference cited by the Office is Jaworski. The reference describes a Web server program that receives a request from a Web browser

(i.e., a *GET* method), locates a specified resource, and returns the requested resource data to the browser (*A Web Server*, p.521). Jaworski provides an example of how to implement and test the simple Web server program (*WebServerApp*) to receive a request from a remotely connected Web browser and return a file or document (pp. 521-526).

(A) The combination of Savitzky and Jaworski does not teach a "same computer system" environment.

Claim 1 is representative of claim grouping A (claims 1-15, 22, and 33-36), and claim 23 is representative of claim grouping B (claims 23-32).

Claim 1 describes a computer system in which an applet and applet viewer are executed. The applet executes within the applet viewer and serves remote procedure calls. A request is received from the applet which specifies a function, and the function is executed in the same computer system that executes the applet and applet viewer.

Claim 23 describes a computing device in which an instruction set and a computer process are executed. The instruction set executes within the computer process and serves remote procedure calls. A request is received from the instruction set which specifies a function, and the function is executed in the computing device.

Savitzky and/or Jaworski do not teach the elements recited in claims 1 and 23 in a single computer system or computing device, respectively. The Office recognizes that Savitzky describes a client and server system that communicates information between the systems, and does not teach the combination of elements

recited in claims 1 and 23 in a "same computer system" environment (Office Action pp.2-3).

Specifically, Savitzky describes a third-party computing system that is interposed between a Web client and a Web server to interact with the client and the server to transfer documents (*Savitzky* col.3, lines 32-37). The Web client and the Web server communicate documents via the third computing system with HTTP over a communication channel, such as the Internet (*Savitzky* col.5, lines 6-12).

Similarly, Jaworski describes a Web server program that receives a request from a remotely connected Web browser and returns requested resource data, such as a file or a document, to the Web browser (*Jaworski*, p.521-526). The Office contends that the Web browser and the Web server are stored on the same system in Jaworski (*Office Action* p.3). However, Jaworski describes that HTTP supports Web browser requests and that a response to a remote Web browser is an HTTP format response (*Jaworski*, p.521). The Office also cites Jaworski for a browser client that is a delivery mechanism for an embedded client (applet) (*Office Action* p.3; *Jaworski*, p.563). However, the browser network client that includes an embedded client is a remote system to a Web server (*Jaworski*, p.563).

Accordingly, claim grouping A (claims 1-15, 22, and 33-36) and claim grouping B (claims 23-32) are allowable over the Savitzky-Jaworski combination for at least the reason that the references do not teach or suggest the combination of elements within a "same computer system" as recited in claim 1, or within a single computing device as recited in claim 23.

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(B) The combination of Savitzky and Jaworski does not teach that a request for a document specifies a function, execution of which is unrelated to any document specified in the request.

Claim 1 is representative of claim grouping A (claims 1-15, 22, and 33-36).

<u>Claim 1</u> recites a method for serving remote procedure calls from an applet which executes within an applet viewer which in turn executes in a computer system that is serving said remote procedure calls, the method comprising:

receiving from the applet which executes in the same computer system that serves said remote procedure calls, a request for a document according to a document retrieval protocol implemented on a computer network;

determining that the request specifies a function which is defined within a computer process executing independently of the applet and applet viewer and which includes one or more computer instructions, execution of which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any document specified in the request; and

executing the function in the same computer system that is executing said applet and applet viewer to thereby cause execution of the one or more computer instructions in response to receipt of the request.

The Savitzky-Jaworski combination does not teach or suggest both a request for a document and "determining that the request specifies a function..., execution of which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any document specified in the request", as recited in claim 1. For example, Savitzky describes requests for documents such as a request for an existing document or a request to dynamically generate a document when a request for the document is received (Savitzky col.1, lines 63-66). Savitzky returns

either an existing document or a dynamically generated document in response to a request for the document (*Savitzky* col.1, lines 63-66; col.2, lines 1-14). Further, Jaworski describes that a Web server program returns a file or a document in response to a request from a Web browser (*Jaworski*, p.521-526).

The Office states that Savitzky describes a client sending a document request to a server for a document in the form of a URL to execute a script that that is defined in a program on the server (Office Action p.2; Savitzky col.2, lines 1-5). Thus, the Office concludes that since the request is a request to execute a script and not a request for a document, the request is unrelated to any generation or retrieval of a document (Office Action p.2)

Applicant disagrees, however, because the Office disregards that Savitzky continues the description with "[t]he server generates a document in accordance with the program and returns that document to the browser." (Savitzky col.2, lines 5-7). The server executes the script to generate the document according to the program that includes the script (Savitzky col.2, lines 5-10). This is expressly contrary to the execution of a function "which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any document specified in the request", as recited in claim 1. To return a document to a client browser, a request in Savitzky to dynamically generate the document is related to the retrieval of that document.

Further, the Office contradicts the rejection of claim 1 and recognizes that Savitzky is deficient when stating that "it is inherent that the script [in a Savitzky request] has instructions that are thereby executed when invoked in order to generate the document" (Office Action p.2). Accordingly, Savitzky teaches away from receiving a request for a document and performing a task which is unrelated to the retrieval of any document, as recited in claim 1.



The Office does not cite Jaworski for a request that specifies a function, "execution of which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any document specified in the request", as recited in claim 1. As stated above, Jaworski describes a Web server program that receives a request from a remotely connected Web browser and returns requested resource data, such as a file or a document, to the Web browser (*Jaworski*, p.521-526).

Accordingly, claim grouping A (claims 1-15, 22, and 33-36) is allowable over the Savitzky-Jaworski combination for at least the reason that the references do not teach or suggest the combination of elements with respect to a request for a document as recited in claims 1-15, 22, and 33-36.



(C) The combination of Savitzky and Jaworski does not teach that a request for a data file specifies a function, execution of which is unrelated to any data file specified in the request.

Claim 23 is representative of claim grouping B (claims 23-32).

<u>Claim 23</u> recites a method for serving remote procedure calls received from an instruction set that executes within a first computer process, the first computer process executing in a computing device that serves the remote procedure calls, the method comprising:

receiving a request for a data file from the instruction set, the request according to a data file retrieval protocol;

determining that the request for the data file specifies a function which is defined within a second computer process executing in the computing device independently of the instruction set and of the first computer process, the function including one or more computer instructions, execution of which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any data file specified in the request; and

executing the function in the computing device to execute the one or more computer instructions in response to receipt of the request.

The Savitzky-Jaworski combination does not teach or suggest both a request for a data file and "determining that the request for the data file specifies a function..., execution of which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any data file specified in the request", as recited in claim 23. As stated above in response to the rejection of claim 1, Savitzky describes returning either an existing document or a dynamically generated document in response to a request for the existing document or a request to dynamically generate the document (Savitzky col.1, lines 63-66; col.2, lines 1-14).



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Further, Jaworski describes that a Web server program returns a file or a document in response to a request from a Web browser (*Jaworski*, p.521-526).

Similar to the rejection of claim 1, the Office contends that Savitzky teaches a request to execute a script and not a request for a document, where the request is unrelated to any generation or retrieval of a document (Office Action p.5). Applicant disagrees because the Office disregards that Savitzky continues the description with "[t]he server generates a document in accordance with the program and returns that document to the browser." (Savitzky col.2, lines 5-7). The server executes the script to generate the document according to the program that includes the script (Savitzky col.2, lines 5-10). This is expressly contrary to the execution of a function "which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any data file specified in the request", as recited in claim 23. To return a document to a client browser, a request in Savitzky to dynamically generate the document is related to the retrieval of that document.

Further, the Office contradicts the rejection of claim 23 and recognizes that Savitzky is deficient when stating that "it is inherent that the script [in a Savitzky request] has instructions that are thereby executed when invoked in order to generate the document" (Office Action p.5). Accordingly, Savitzky teaches away from receiving a request for a data file and performing a task which is unrelated to the retrieval of any data file, as recited in claim 23.

The Office does not cite Jaworski for a request that specifies a function, "execution of which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any data file specified in the request", as recited in claim 23. As stated above, Jaworski describes a Web server program that receives a request from a remotely connected Web browser and returns requested resource data, such as a

file or a document, to the Web browser (Jaworski, p.521-526).

Accordingly, claim grouping B (claims 23-32) is also allowable over the Savitzky-Jaworski combination for at least the reason that the references do not teach or suggest the combination of elements with respect to a request for a data file as recited in claims 23-32.

Conclusion

The Office's basis and supporting rationale for the 35 U.S.C. §103(a) rejection is not supported by the express teachings of the combined Savitzky and Jaworski references. Applicant respectfully requests that the 35 U.S.C. §103(a) rejection be overturned and that pending claims 1-15 and 22-36 be allowed to issue.

Respectfully Submitted,

Dated: May 3, 2004

By:

David A. Morasch Reg. No. 42,905

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(9) Appendix of Appealed Claims

1. A method for serving remote procedure calls from an applet which executes within an applet viewer which in turn executes in a computer system that is serving said remote procedure calls, the method comprising:

receiving from the applet which executes in the same computer system that serves said remote procedure calls, a request for a document according to a document retrieval protocol implemented on a computer network;

determining that the request specifies a function which is defined within a computer process executing independently of the applet and applet viewer and which includes one or more computer instructions, execution of which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any document specified in the request; and

executing the function in the same computer system that is executing said applet and applet viewer to thereby cause execution of the one or more computer instructions in response to receipt of the request.

- 2. The method of Claim 1 wherein the step of determining comprises:

 determining that the request includes a document specification which is in a
 portion of a name space reserved for function requests.
 - 3. The method of Claim 1 further comprising: returning to the applet result data produced by execution of the function.



4. The method of Claim 3 wherein the step of returning comprises: forming a document which includes the data; and sending the document to the applet.

- 5. The method of Claim 1 wherein the document retrieval protocol is HTTP.
- 6. A computer readable medium useful in association with a computer system which includes a processor and a memory, the computer readable medium including computer instructions which are configured to cause the computer to serve remote procedure calls from an applet, which executes within an applet viewer which in turn executes in the computer system that is serving said remote procedure calls, by performing the steps of:

receiving from the applet which executes in the same computer system that serves said procedure calls, a request for a document according to a document retrieval protocol implemented on a computer network;

determining that the request specifies a function which is defined within a computer process executing independently of the applet and applet viewer and which includes one or more selected computer instructions, execution of which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any document specified in the request; and

executing the function in the same computer system that is executing said applet and applet viewer to thereby cause execution of the one or more selected computer instructions in response to receipt of the request.

7. The computer readable medium of Claim 6 wherein the step of determining comprises:

determining that the request includes a document specification which is in a portion of a name space reserved for function requests.

8. The computer readable medium of Claim 6 where the computer instructions are further configured to cause the computer to serve remote procedure calls by further performing the step of:

returning to the applet result data produced by execution of the function.

9. The computer readable medium of Claim 8 wherein the step of returning comprises:

forming a document which includes the result data; and sending the document to the applet.

10. The computer readable medium of Claim 6 wherein the document retrieval protocol is HTTP.

11. A computer system comprising:

a processor;

a memory operatively coupled to the processor; and

a computer process which executes in the processor from the memory and which, when executed, serves remote procedure calls received from an applet which executes within an applet viewer which in turn executes in the processor from the memory concurrently and independently from the computer process, wherein the computer process serves the remote procedure calls by performing the steps of:

receiving from the applet which executes in the same computer system that serves remote procedure calls, a request for a document according to a document retrieval protocol implemented on a computer network;

determining that the request specifies a function which is defined within the computer process and which includes one or more computer instructions, execution of which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any document specified in the request; and

executing the function in the same computer system that is executing said applet and applet viewer to thereby cause execution of the one or more computer instructions in response to receipt of the request.

12. The computer system of Claim 11 wherein the step of determining comprises:

determining that the request includes a document specification which is in a portion of a name space reserved for function requests.



13. The computer system of Claim 11 where the computer process serves remote procedure calls by further performing the step of: returning to the applet result data produced by execution of the function.

14. The computer system of Claim 13 wherein the step of returning comprises:

forming a document which includes the result data; and sending the document to the applet.

- 15. The computer system of Claim 11 wherein the document retrieval protocol is HTTP.
- 22. The method of Claim 1, wherein the function further comprises a Remote Procedure Call.



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23. A method for serving remote procedure calls received from an instruction set that executes within a first computer process, the first computer process executing in a computing device that serves the remote procedure calls, the method comprising:

receiving a request for a data file from the instruction set, the request according to a data file retrieval protocol;

determining that the request for the data file specifies a function which is defined within a second computer process executing in the computing device independently of the instruction set and of the first computer process, the function including one or more computer instructions, execution of which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any data file specified in the request; and

executing the function in the computing device to execute the one or more computer instructions in response to receipt of the request.

- 24. A method as recited in claim 23, wherein determining that the request for the data file specifies a function comprises determining that the request includes a data file specification which is in a portion of a name space reserved for function requests.
- 25. A method as recited in claim 23, further comprising returning result data produced by execution of the function to the first computer process.

26. A method as recited in claim 25, wherein returning the result data comprises generating a document which includes the result data, and sending the document to the first computer process.

27. A method as recited in claim 23 wherein the data file retrieval protocol is HTTP.

28. A computer system comprising:

a processor;

a memory operatively coupled to the processor; and

a first computer process configured to execute in the processor from the memory, the first computer process further configured to serve remote procedure calls received from an instruction set that executes within a second computer process, the second computer process configured to execute in the processor from the memory concurrently and independently of the first computer process, wherein the first computer process serves the remote procedure calls by:

receiving a request for a data file from the instruction set, the request according to a data file retrieval protocol;

determining that the request for the data file specifies a function which is defined within the first computer process, the function including one or more computer instructions, execution of which performs a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any data file specified in the request; and

executing the function in the computing device to execute the one or more computer instructions in response to receipt of the request.

29. A computer system as recited in claim 28, wherein determining that the request for the data file specifies a function comprises determining that the request includes a data file specification which is in a portion of a name space reserved for function requests.

30. A computer system as recited in claim 28, wherein the first computer process further serves the remote procedure calls by returning result data produced by execution of the function to the second computer process.

31. A computer system as recited in claim 30, wherein returning the result data comprises generating a document which includes the result data, and sending the document to the second computer process.

32. A computer system as recited in claim 28, wherein the data file retrieval protocol is HTTP.



33. A method for serving remote procedure calls from an applet that executes within an applet viewer which executes in a computer system that serves the remote procedure calls, the method comprising:

receiving from the applet a request for a document according to a document retrieval protocol implemented in the computer system; and

determining that the request for the document specifies a function which is defined within a computer process executing independently of the applet and the applet viewer and which includes computer executable instructions that, when executed, perform a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any document.

34. A method as recited in claim 33, further comprising executing the function in the computer system to perform the task when receiving of the request for the document.



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24 25 A computer system, comprising:

one or more processors;

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a memory component operatively coupled to the processor;

a computer process configured to execute in the one or more processors from the memory and serve remote procedure calls received from an applet that executes within an applet viewer which executes in the processor from the memory concurrently and independently from the computer process, wherein the computer process is further configured to:

receive from the applet a request for a document according to a document retrieval protocol implemented in the computer system;

determine that the request for the document specifies a function which is defined within the computer process and which includes computer executable instructions that, when executed, perform a task which is unrelated to both generation and retrieval of any document.

36. A computer system as recited in claim 35, wherein the computer process is further configured to execute the function in the computer system to perform the task in an event that the request for the document is received.

